

Lake Erie - Lake Ontario – St. Lawrence River

Water Level & Flow Conditions Briefing* – 16 April 2020

The risk of flooding and high water impacts around Lake Erie, Lake Ontario, and the upper St. Lawrence River during periods of strong winds and waves continues. Flooding of low-lying areas of the lower St. Lawrence River is also possible, including around Lake St. Louis, Montreal and the Lake St. Pierre areas

**** Please continue to check local forecasts for warnings in your area. ****

- **Lake Erie's level** was 175.06 m (574.34 ft) yesterday, which is 82 cm (32.3 in.) above average, 7 cm (2.8 in.) above the record-high set at this time during 1985.
- **Lake Ontario's level** was 75.34 m (247.18 ft) yesterday, which is 44 cm (17.3 in) above average. This level is also:
 - o 34 cm (13.4 in.) *below* the record-high for this time of year set in 1973.
 - o 2 cm (0.8 in) *below* than water level on the same date in 2017.
 - o 25 cm (9.8 in.) *above* the level on the same date in 2019.

Compared to 2017, while levels are similar, conditions have been milder and drier, Ottawa River flows are lower as a result, and this is allowing outflows to be much higher. Compared to 2019, while levels are higher, it was only in mid-April last year that an exceptional Ottawa River snowpack started melting rapidly with mild and wet weather, eventually leading to unprecedented flows in both peak and duration.

Inflows from Lake Erie remain at record-highs, and this will continue to contribute significant volumes of water to Lake Ontario, sustain its well-above average water levels, and prevent any rapid lowering. However, generally mild temperatures and moderate precipitation since early spring, reduced snowpack and declining flows in the Ottawa River, and forecasts of mostly dry conditions for the next two weeks, are all positive indicators that suggest Lake Ontario will likely peak below the levels observed in 2017 and 2019.

- **Lake Ontario outflows** are currently 8,450 m³/s (298,400 cfs). The International Lake Ontario – St. Lawrence River Board continues to maximize outflows from Lake Ontario, making frequent adjustments to maintain Lake St. Louis at the minor flood level of 22.33 m (73.3 ft). This remains above the current F-limit, which is meant to balance high water conditions upstream on Lake Ontario with those downstream in the lower St. Lawrence River. Note that because high levels downstream have been the limiting factor, the Plan 2014 safe navigation limit (L Limit) has not been applicable since Seaway opened April 1st.
- **Ottawa River flows** remained elevated following rain last weekend, but have stabilized and declined slightly since. Further declines are expected this coming week. <http://ottawariver.ca/forecast/ottawa-river-at-carillon/>
- **Lake St. Lawrence's level** was 73.9 m (242.45 ft) yesterday, which is average for this time of year.
- **Lake St. Louis' level** yesterday was 22.27 m (73.06 ft), which is 60 cm (23.6 in.) above average. The level of Lake St. Louis will remain near the third tier (22.33 m) of the F-limit according to the Board's strategy.

* This product is primarily for internal use by water managers and responsible authorities along the shorelines of the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence River. This information is available to draw from and to support your own communications locally, but please note that this product is not for direct public distribution. See also pg. 21.

Weekly Water Level Forecast

Lake Ontario Synopsis

Cool and drier conditions are forecast for the coming week and into the following one.

The Ottawa River freshet continues and flows from this basin into the lower St. Lawrence River remain elevated. However, the Ottawa River has reached a peak and is expected to decline over at least the next several days.

Outflows are expected to increase as a result, as they continue to be maximized to the extent possible, with adjustments made as necessary depending on water levels in the lower St. Lawrence River area, which remain high owing to the high Lake Ontario outflows and above-average Ottawa River flows.

Weather conditions, including temperatures, snowmelt and rainfall will determine the rate and magnitude of rising water levels throughout the Lake Ontario – St. Lawrence River system.

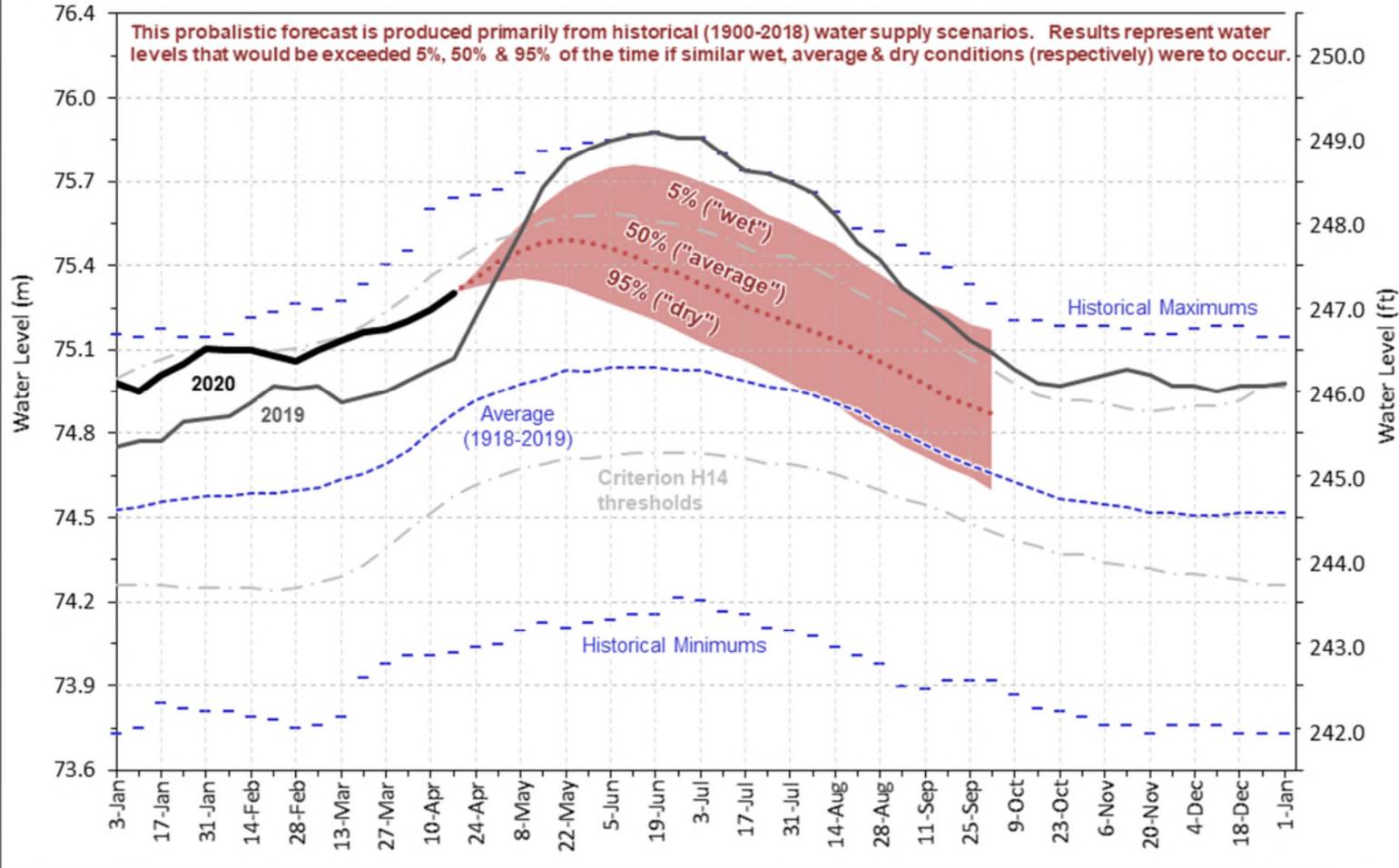
Inflows from Lake Erie remain at record-highs, and this will continue to contribute significant volumes of water to Lake Ontario, sustain its well-above average water levels, and prevent any rapid lowering.

However, generally mild temperatures and moderate precipitation since early spring, reduced snowpack and declining flows in the Ottawa River, and forecasts of mostly dry conditions for the next two weeks, are all positive indicators that suggest Lake Ontario will likely peak below the levels observed in 2017 and 2019.

| LAKE ONTARIO FORECAST | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|
| Forecast Starting Level: | | 75.34 | |
| (Week ending April 17) | | | |
| Week Ending Date | End of Week Level (m) | | |
| | 5% | 50% | 95% |
| Apr-24 | 75.42 | 75.39 | 75.36 |
| May-01 | 75.51 | 75.45 | 75.38 |
| May-08 | 75.60 | 75.49 | 75.39 |
| May-15 | 75.67 | 75.52 | 75.38 |
| May-22 | 75.73 | 75.53 | 75.36 |
| May-29 | 75.75 | 75.52 | 75.33 |
| Jun-05 | 75.76 | 75.50 | 75.30 |
| Jun-12 | 75.78 | 75.47 | 75.27 |
| Jun-19 | 75.77 | 75.43 | 75.24 |
| Jun-26 | 75.76 | 75.41 | 75.20 |
| Jul-03 | 75.75 | 75.37 | 75.16 |
| Jul-10 | 75.72 | 75.34 | 75.12 |
| Jul-17 | 75.67 | 75.29 | 75.09 |
| Jul-24 | 75.62 | 75.26 | 75.05 |
| Jul-31 | 75.60 | 75.23 | 75.01 |
| Aug-07 | 75.56 | 75.20 | 74.96 |
| Aug-14 | 75.52 | 75.17 | 74.93 |
| Aug-21 | 75.46 | 75.13 | 74.87 |
| Aug-28 | 75.41 | 75.09 | 74.83 |
| Sep-04 | 75.36 | 75.05 | 74.78 |
| Sep-11 | 75.31 | 75.01 | 74.74 |
| Sep-18 | 75.28 | 74.96 | 74.70 |
| Sep-25 | 75.23 | 74.93 | 74.67 |
| Oct-02 | 75.21 | 74.90 | 74.62 |

Lake Ontario Water Level Forecast

for the weeks ending 24 April through 2 October 2020 (issued on 17 April)



Lake St. Louis F-limit Forecast (updated 16 Apr)
(current Lake Ontario level = 75.34 m)

| Plan 2014 F-limit Tiers | Lake Ontario Level (m) | Estimated Date of Occurrence | | Lake St. Louis Target Level (m) | Estimated Date of Occurrence | |
|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|--------|
| | | Earliest | Latest | | Earliest | Latest |
| 1 | < 75.30 | <i>surpassed</i> | | 22.10 | surpassed | |
| 2 | ≥ 75.30 | <i>current</i> | | 22.20 | surpassed | |
| 3 | ≥ 75.37 | 18-Apr | 30-Apr | 22.33 | <i>current</i> | |
| 4 | ≥ 75.50 | 29-Apr | n/a | 22.40 | 29-Apr | n/a |
| 5* | ≥ 75.60 | 8-May | n/a | 22.48 | 8-May | n/a |

* Higher water levels are possible later this spring if conditions prove especially wet, both upstream on Lake Ontario and downstream on Lake St. Louis.

This table is updated to reflect effects of recent hydrologic conditions and regulated outflows, including results of the latest Lake Ontario forecast, the Plan 2014 F-limit, as well as the Board's current outflow deviation strategy. The Board continues to assess all options and may adjust its strategy, considering the risk of high water conditions throughout the Lake Ontario – St. Lawrence River system.

PROVING

Recent Conditions (Yesterday)²

Water Levels³

| Location | Daily Mean Water Level (m) 15-Apr-20 | Compared to: (Historical quarter-monthly statistics ^{**}) | | | | Most recent year that WLs were: | |
|-----------------------------|---|--|-----------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------|
| | | Average | Last Year | Record High (Year) | Record Low (Year) | Higher | Lower |
| Lake Erie | 175.06 m | +82 cm | +27 cm | +7 cm (1985) | +167 cm (1934) | RECORD | 2019 |
| Lake Ontario | 75.34 m | +44 cm | +25 cm | -34 cm (1973) | +131 cm (1935) | 2017 | 2019 |
| Lake St. Lawrence | 73.90 m | +37 cm | +57 cm | -9 cm (1973) | +99 cm (2018) | 1973 | 2019 |
| Lake St. Louis @ Pte Claire | 22.27 m | +60 cm | +12 cm | -7 cm (1976) | +167 cm (1964) | 1993 | 2019 |
| Montreal @ Jetty #1 | 8.15 m | +81 cm | +29 cm | -45 cm (1976) | +253 cm (2003) | 2017 | 2019 |

^{**}Stats periods of record: Lake Erie/Lake Ontario: 1918-2019; St. Lawrence River: 1960-2019; Montreal: 1967-2019

Outflows

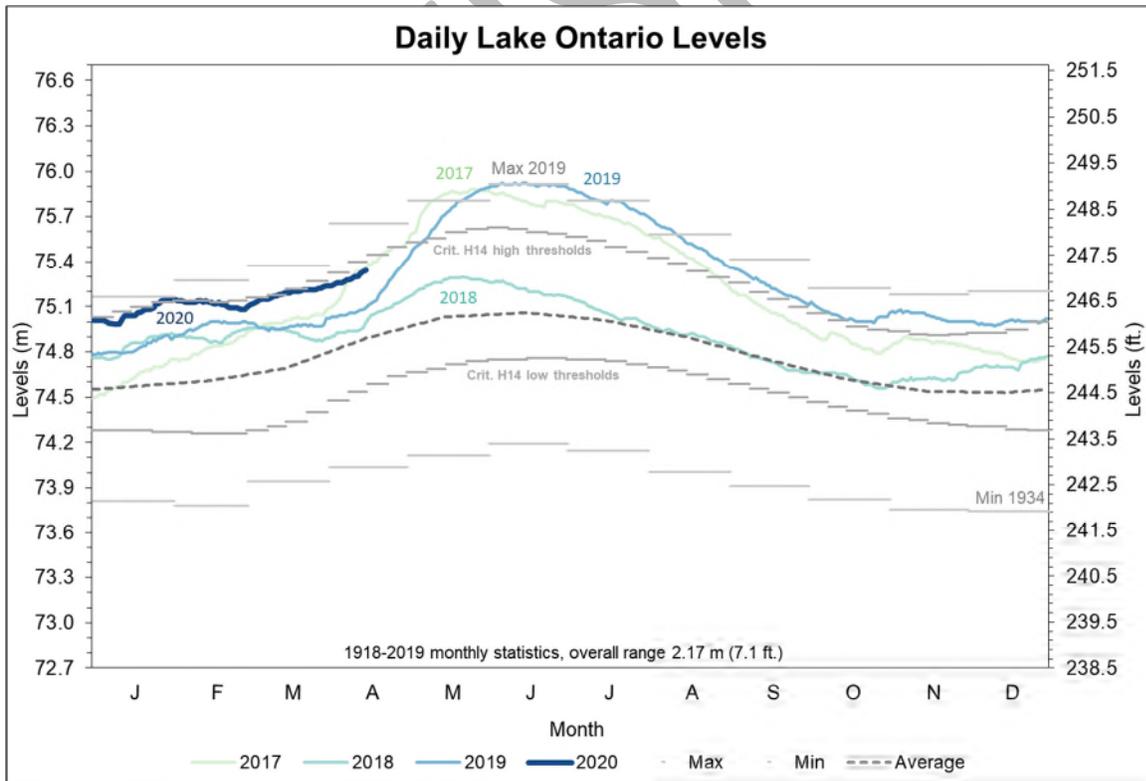
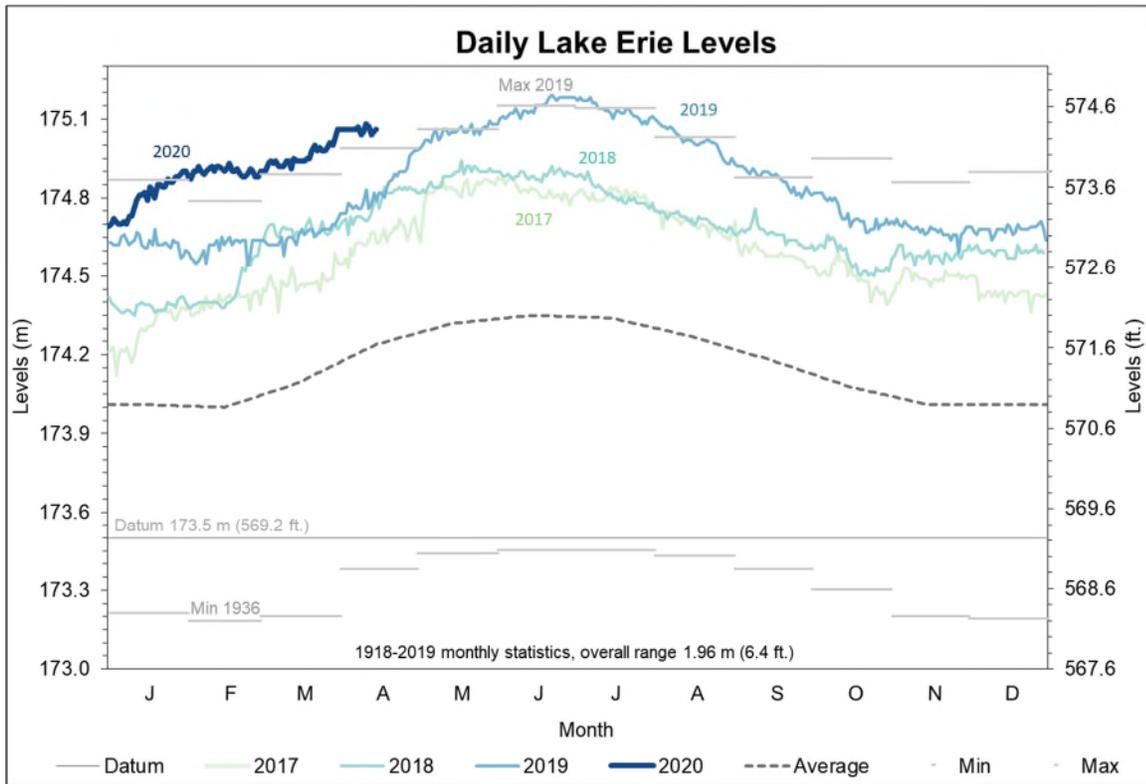
| | Daily Mean Flow (m ³ /s) 15-Apr-20 | Compared to: (Historical quarter-monthly statistics ^{**}) | | | |
|--------------------------|--|--|-----------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | | Average | Last Year | Record High (Year) | Record Low (Year) |
| Lake Erie | 8500 | +2500 | +260 | +620 (1974) | +4110 (1933) |
| Lake Ontario | 8530 | +1450 | +1430 | -590 (1973) | +3380 (1964) |
| Ottawa River @ Carillon | 5774 | +2404 | -2556 | -16 (1991) | +4174 (1975) |
| Lake St. Louis @ LaSalle | 11800 | +2070 | -700 | -430 (1976) | +5340 (1964) |

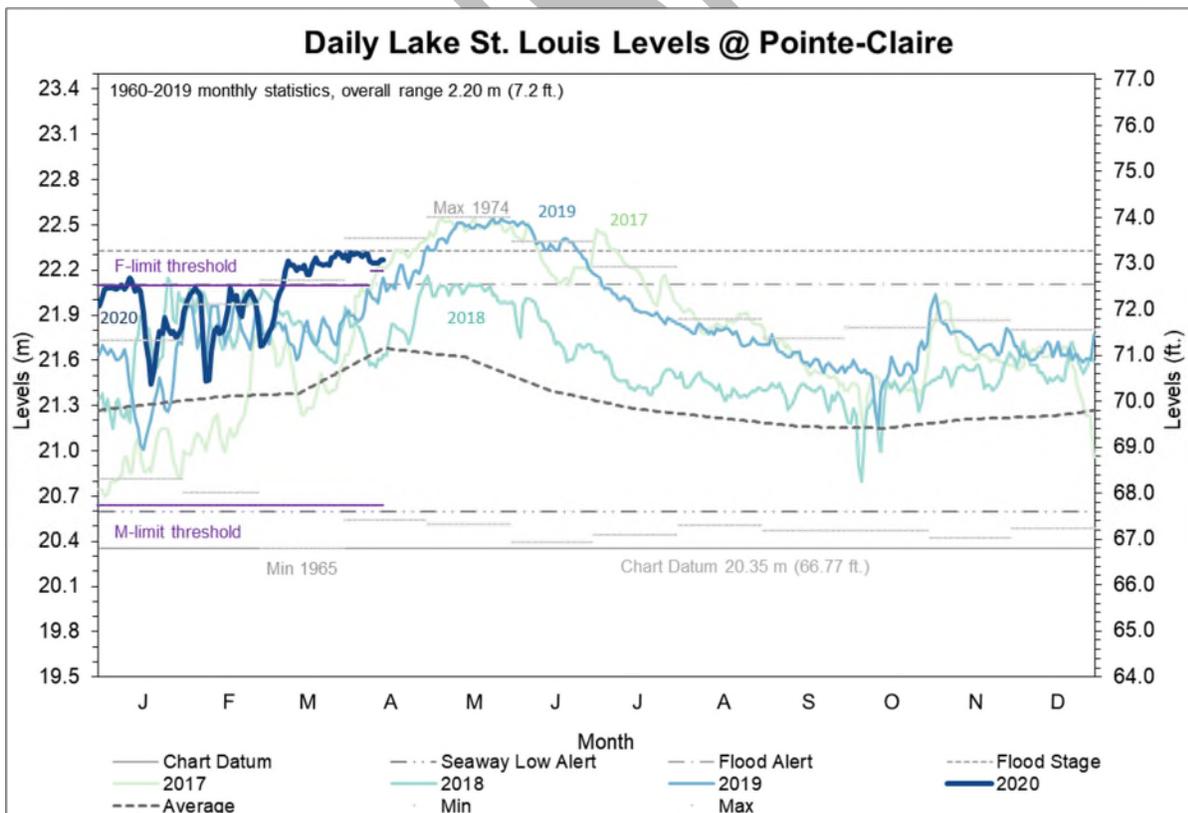
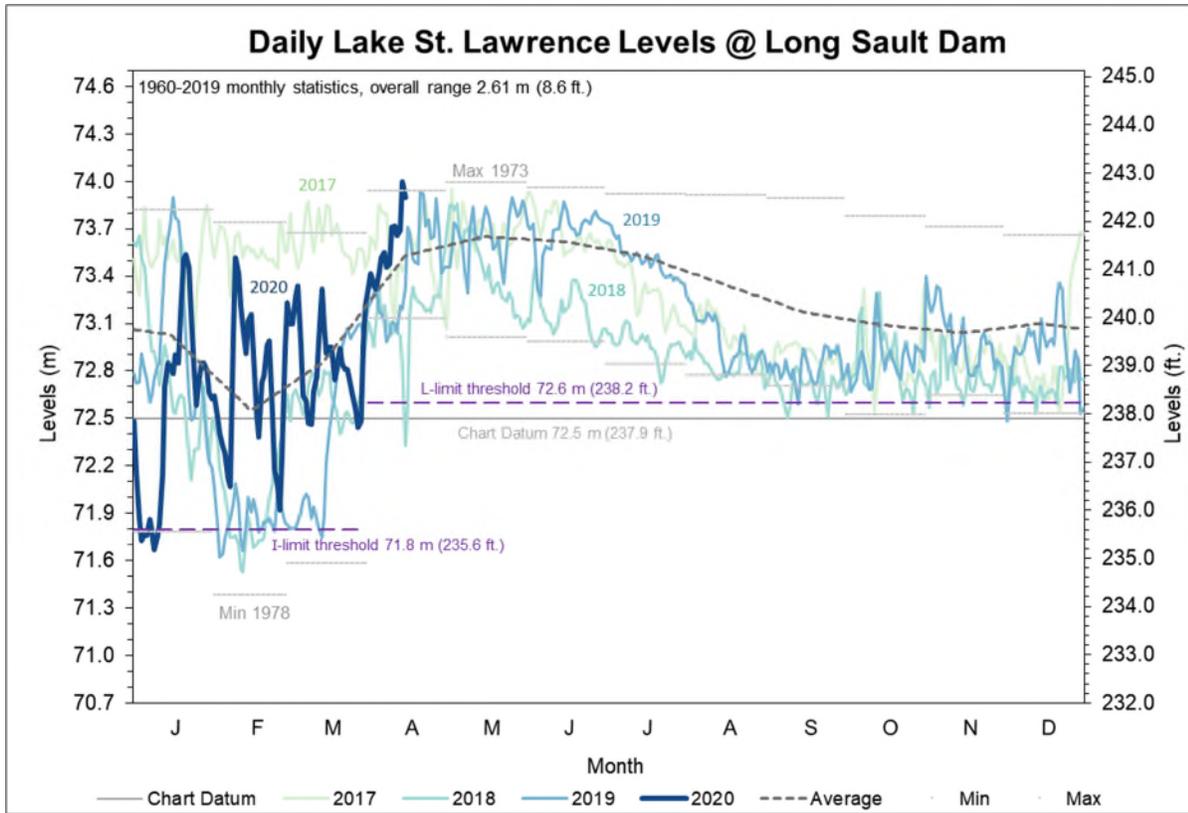
^{**}Stats periods of record: Lake Erie/Lake Ontario: 1900-2019; Ottawa River: 1963-2019; Lake St. Louis: 1960-2019.

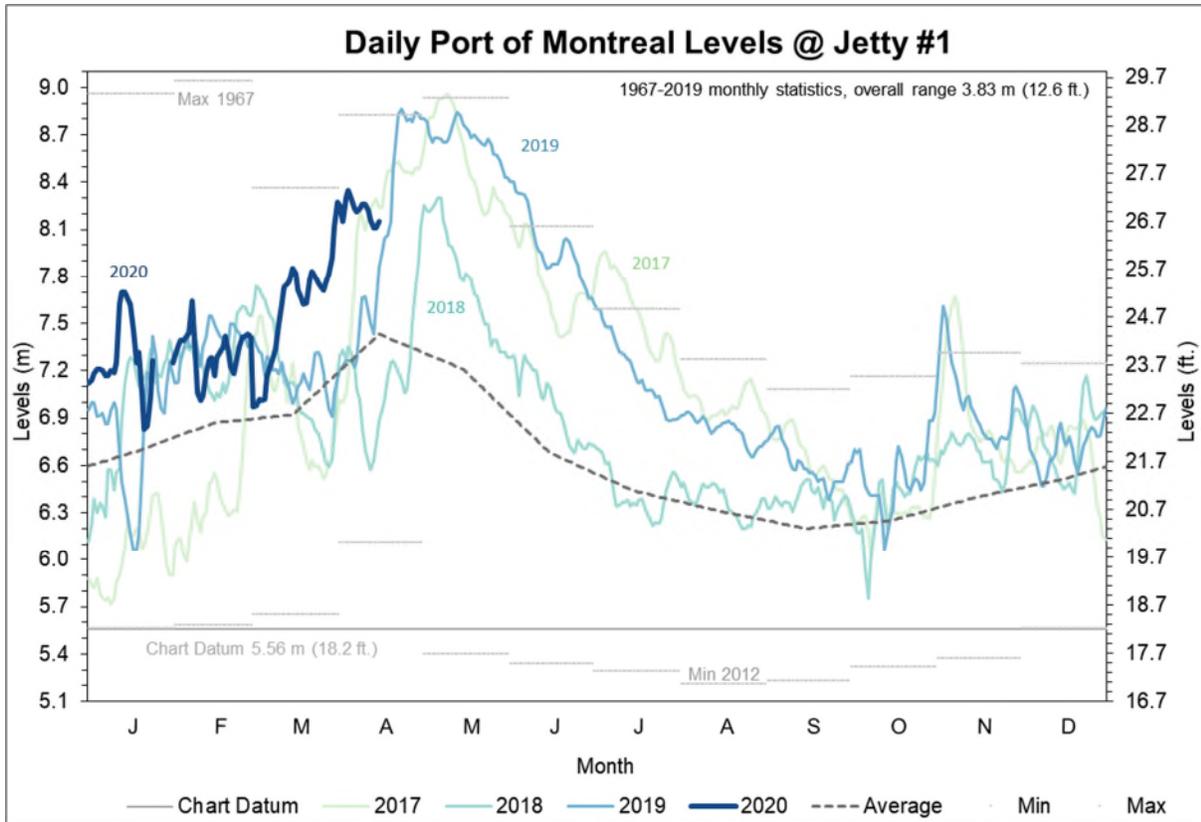
² All data in this document is considered “provisional”. Historical statistics and comparisons to previous years are for reference purposes only, based on quarter-monthly data and do not reflect fluctuations seen in daily data.

³ Water levels are referenced to International Great Lakes (Vertical) Datum 1985 (IGLD85). Note that local communities and government agencies may use other datums such as NAVD88, CGVD28 or CGG2013 – particularly when determining flood risk. Measured and forecast water levels in this report can also be subject to a high degree of uncertainty and, importantly, do not account for local variations due to wind and wave effects. For info on local conditions, please refer to the responsible authorities in your area, a short list is provided on pg. 21.

Levels

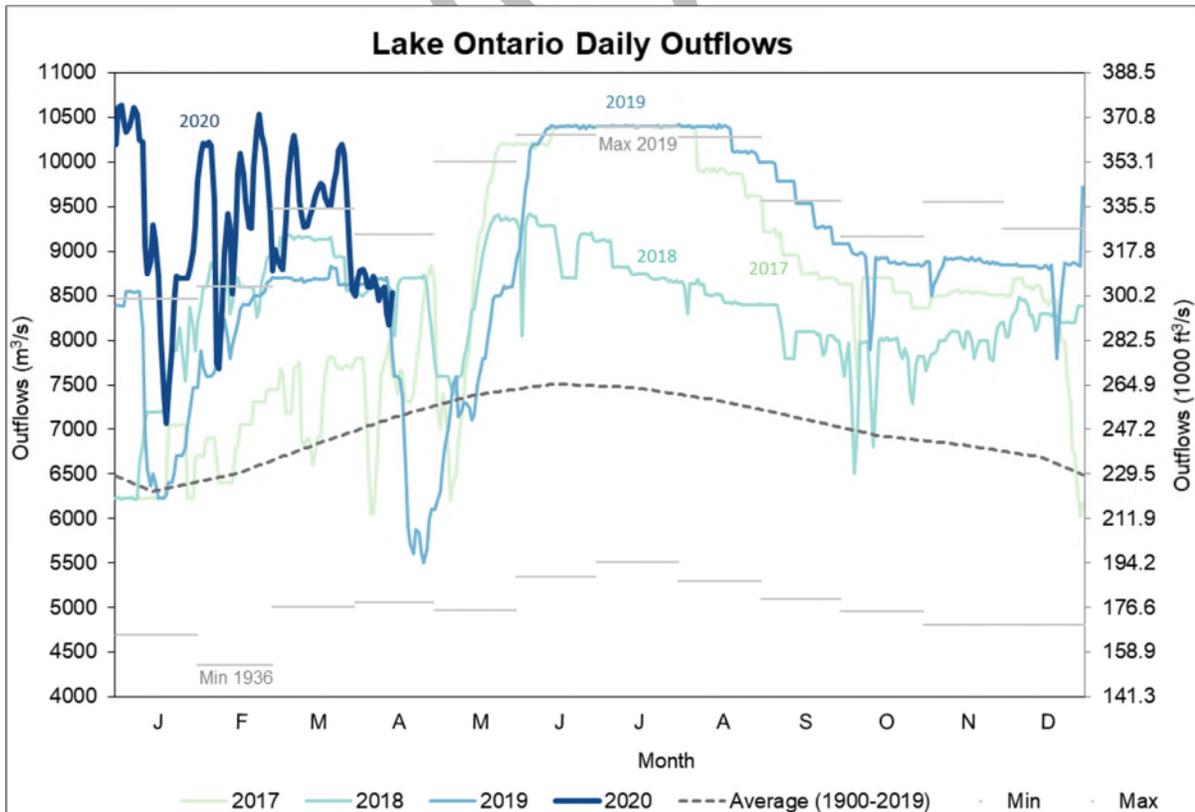
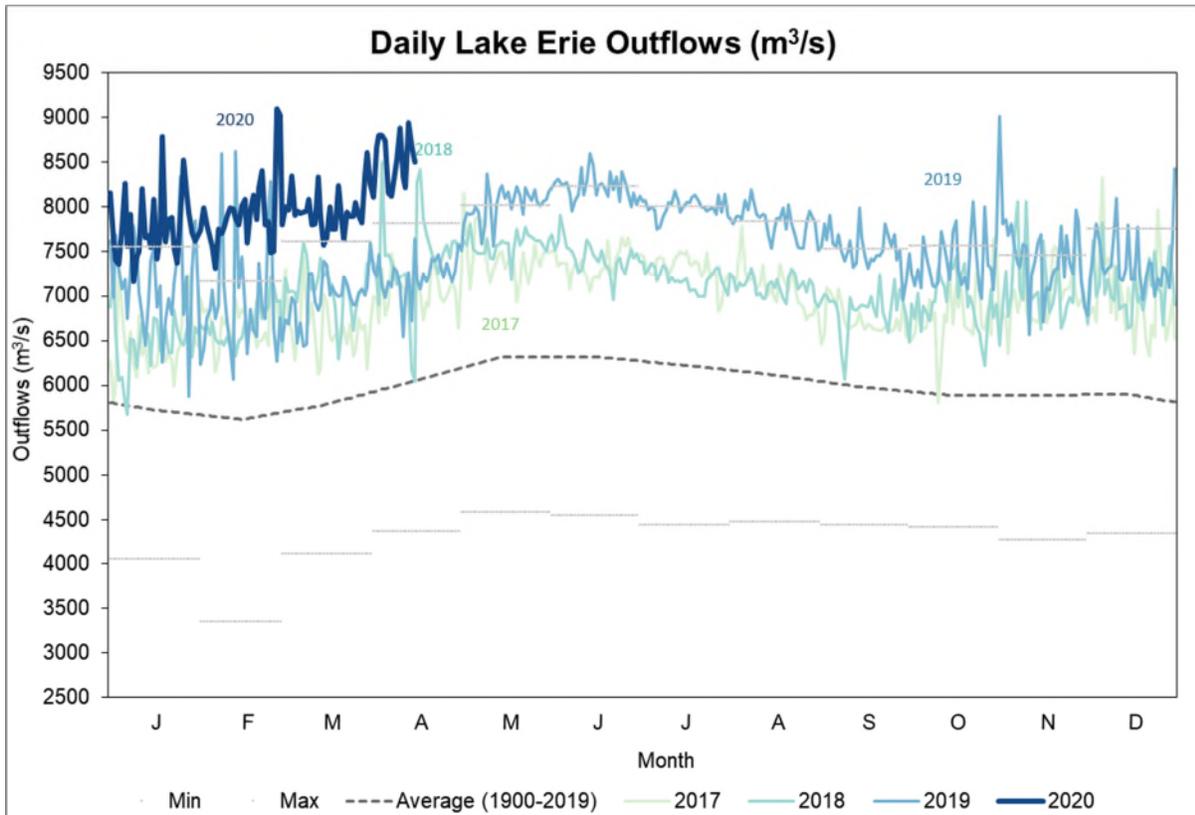


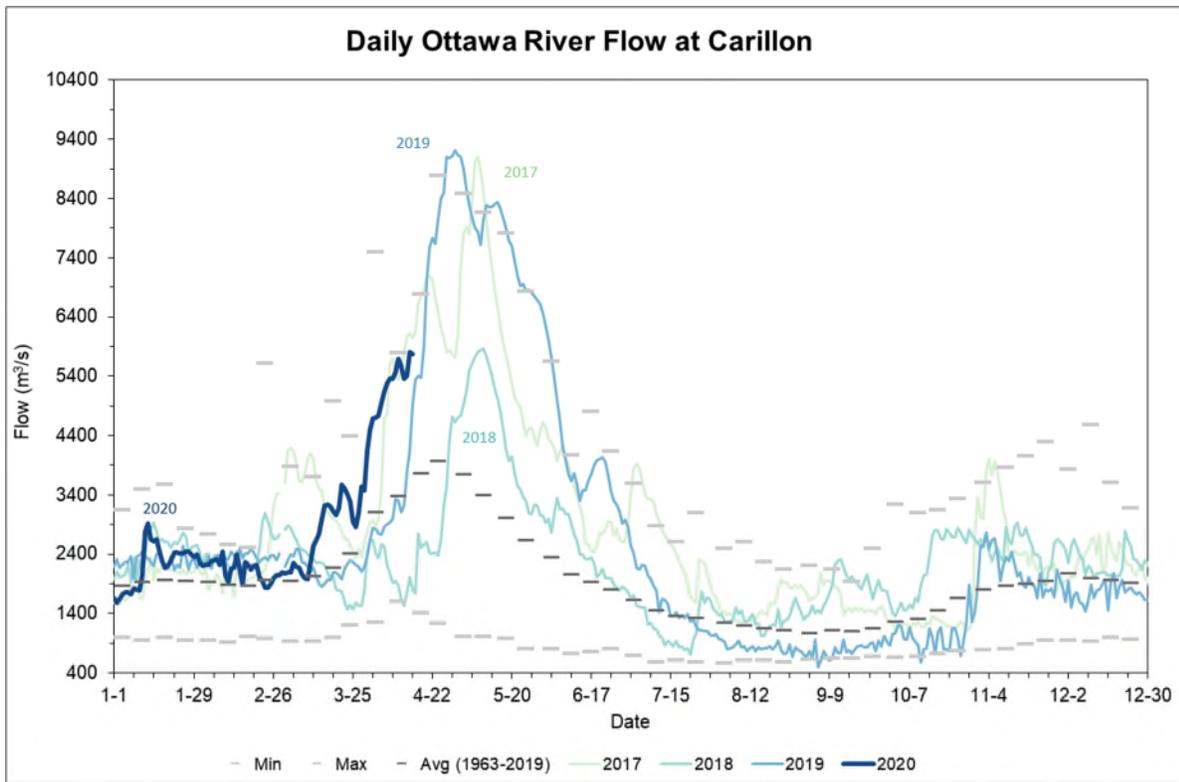




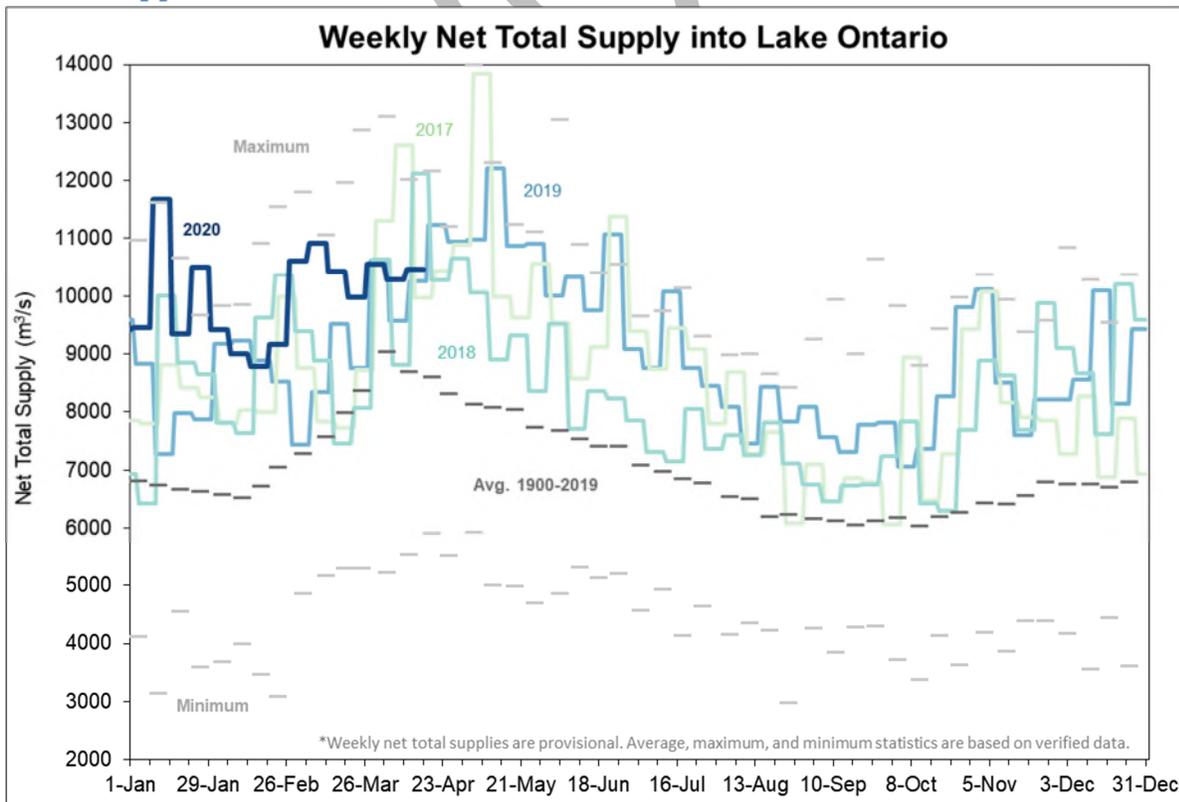
PROVISIONS

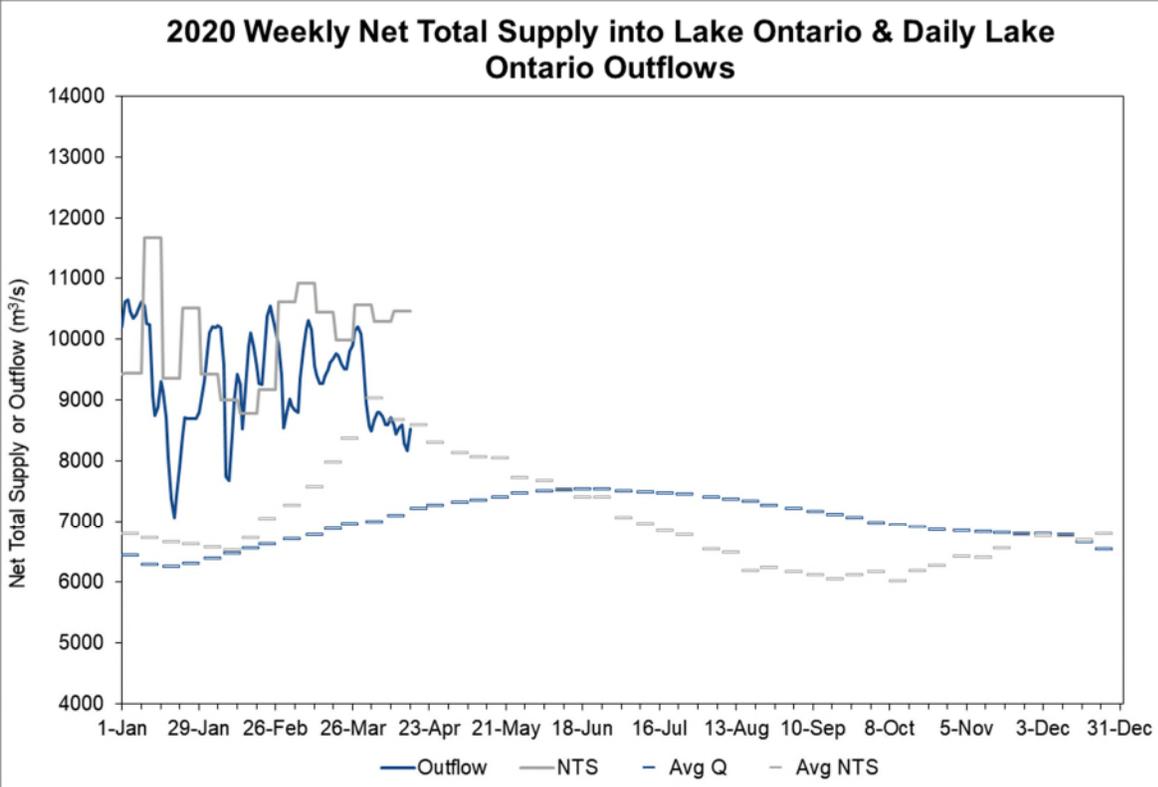
Flows





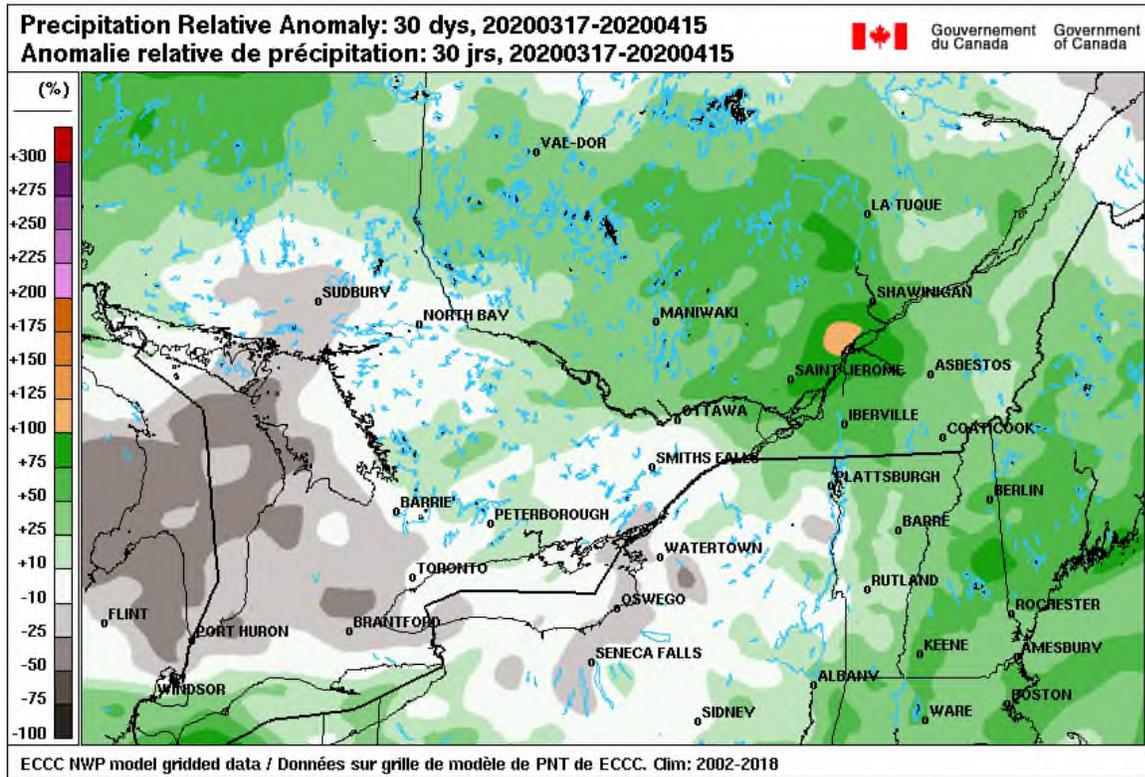
Water Supplies



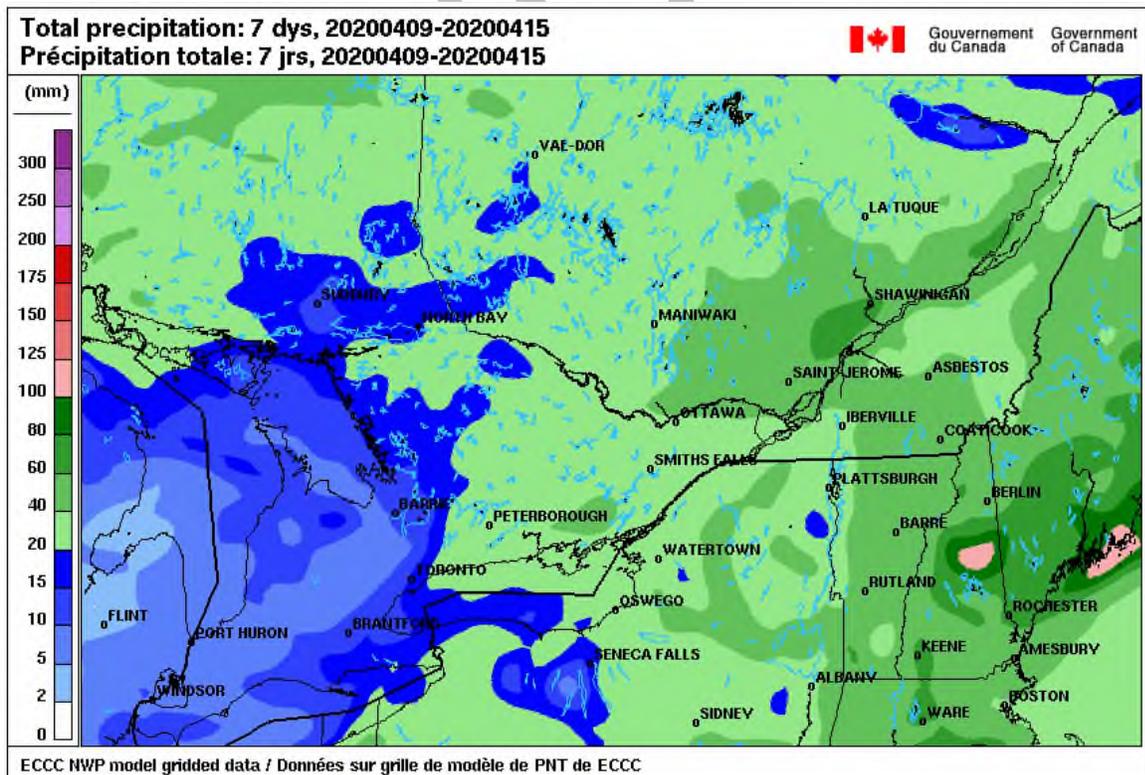


PROVISIONAL

Precipitation Anomaly - Past 30 Days



Total Precipitation (past 7 days)

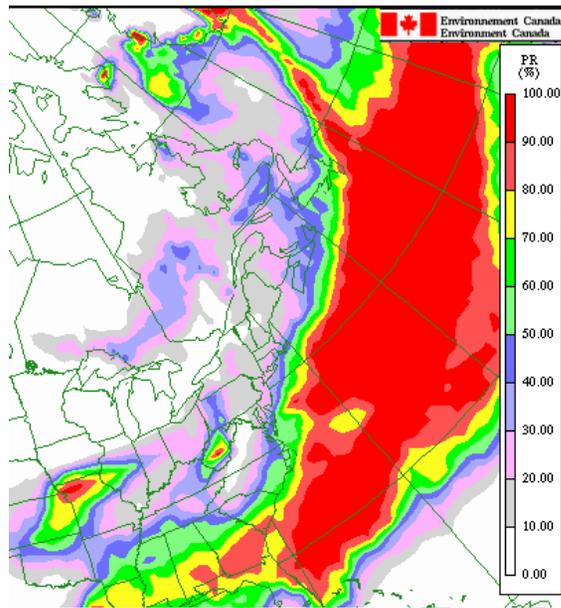


ECCC

North American Ensemble Forecast System

(http://weather.gc.ca/ensemble/naefs/produits_e.html)

Probability of precipitation accumulation over 25 mm through next 7 days

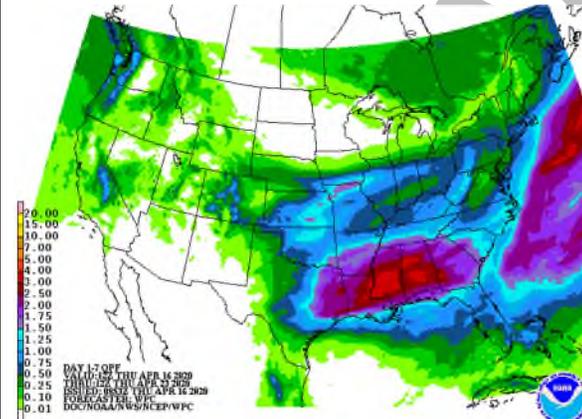


NOAA

Quantitative Precipitation Forecast

(<http://www.wpc.ncep.noaa.gov/qpf/day1-7.shtml>)

Total precipitation (inches) through next 7 days

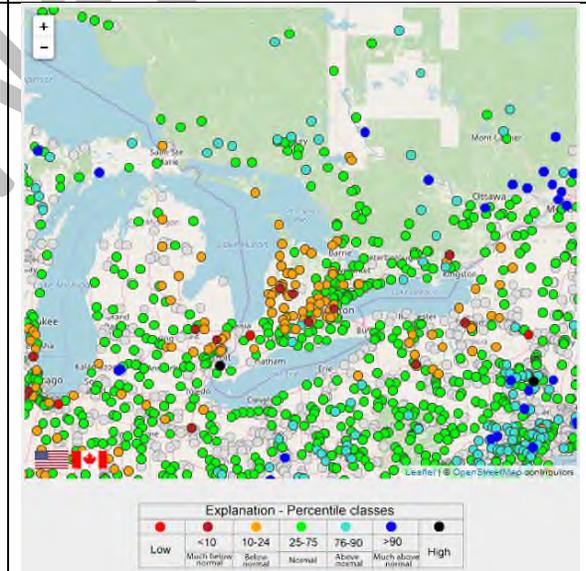


USGS/ECCC

North American Water Watch

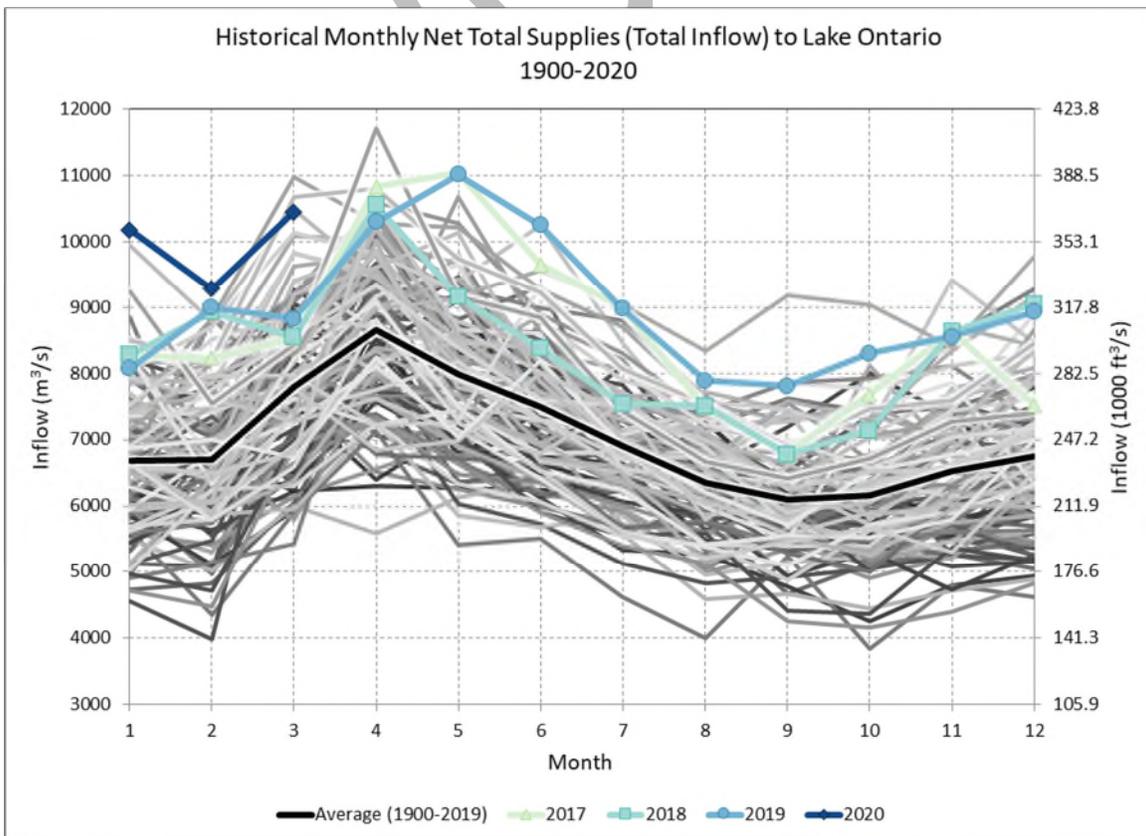
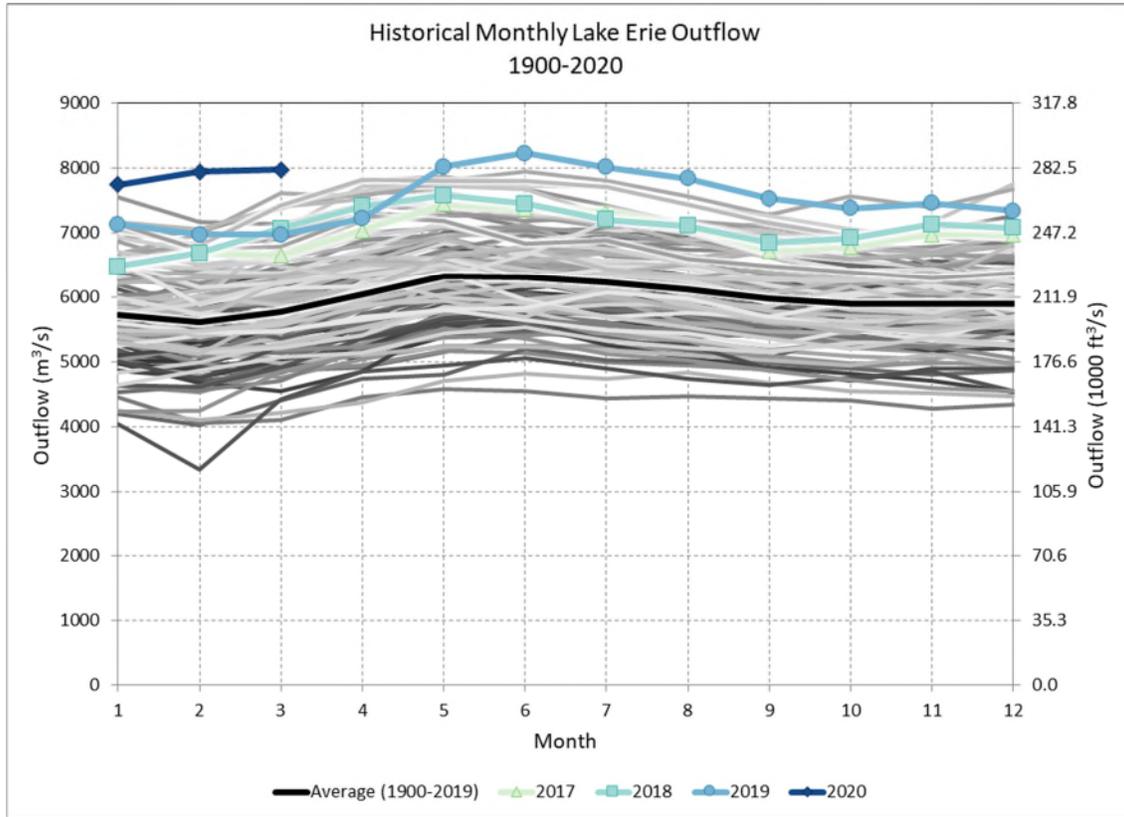
(<https://watermonitor.gov/naww/index.php>)

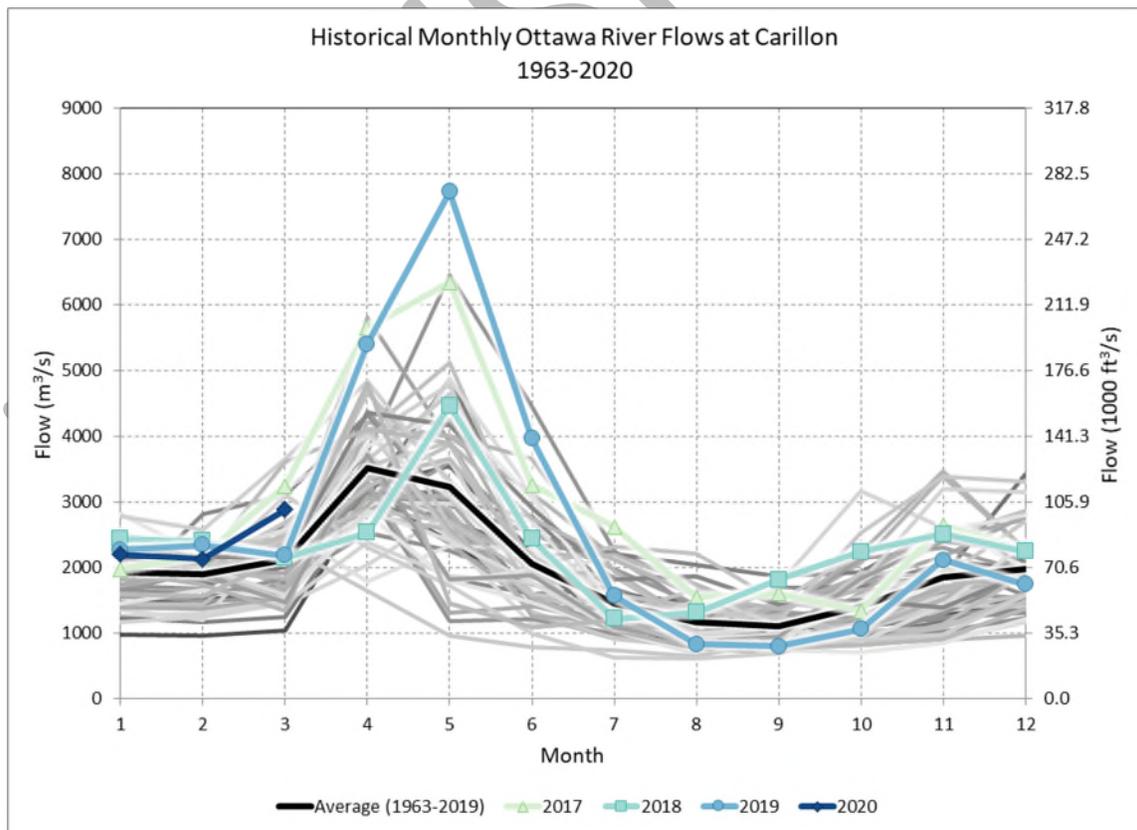
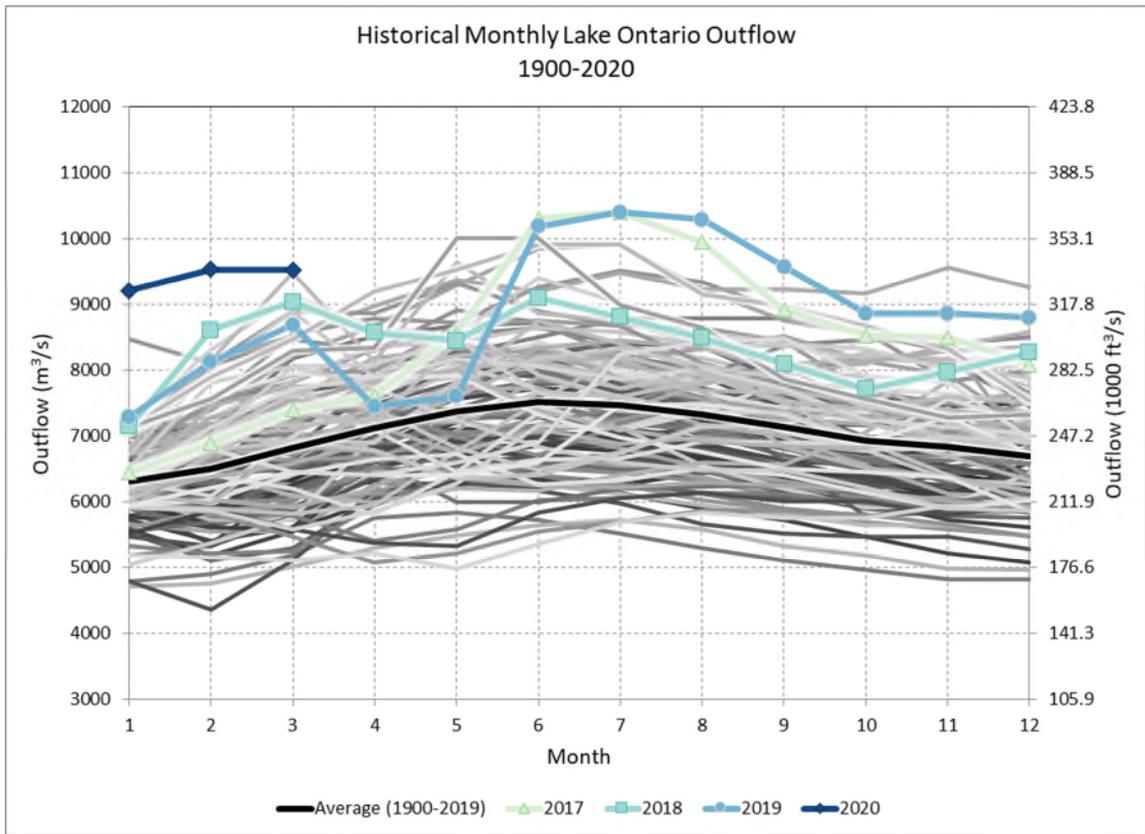
Real-time streamflow compared to historical streamflow for the day of year



Monthly Spaghetti Plots: Net Total Supply and Outflow

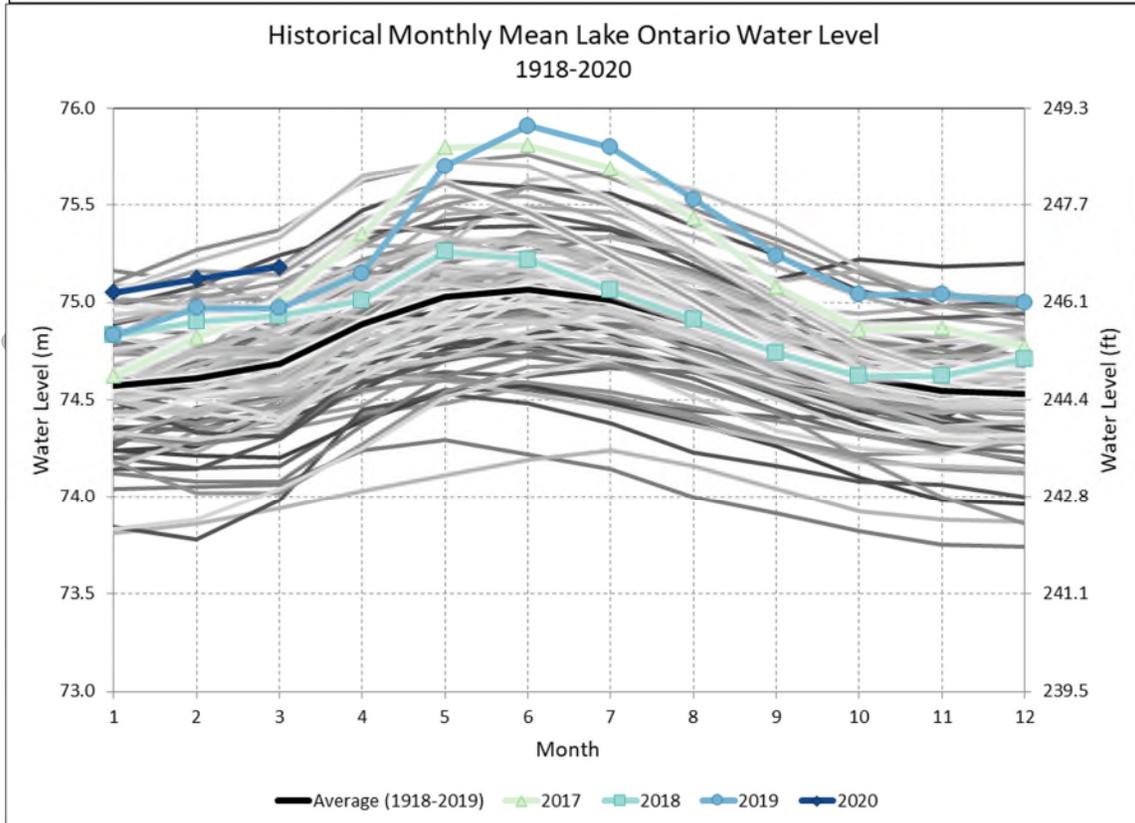
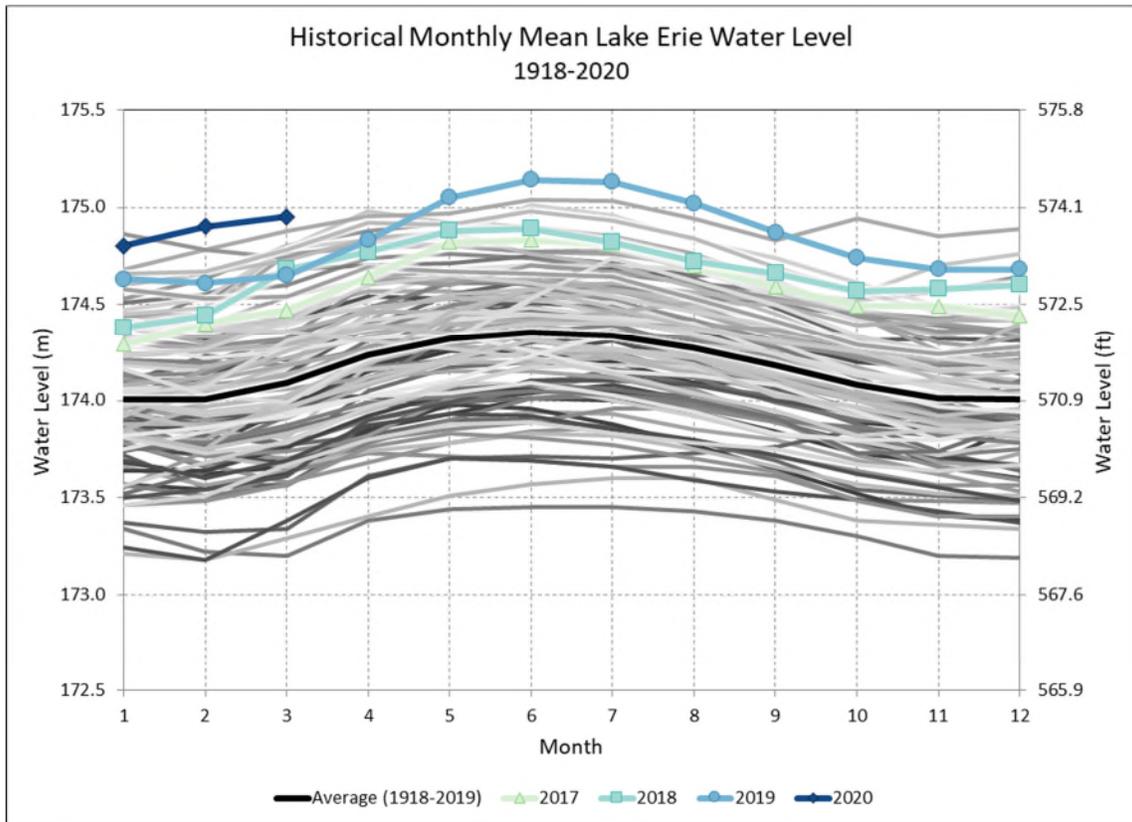
* Updated April 2nd *

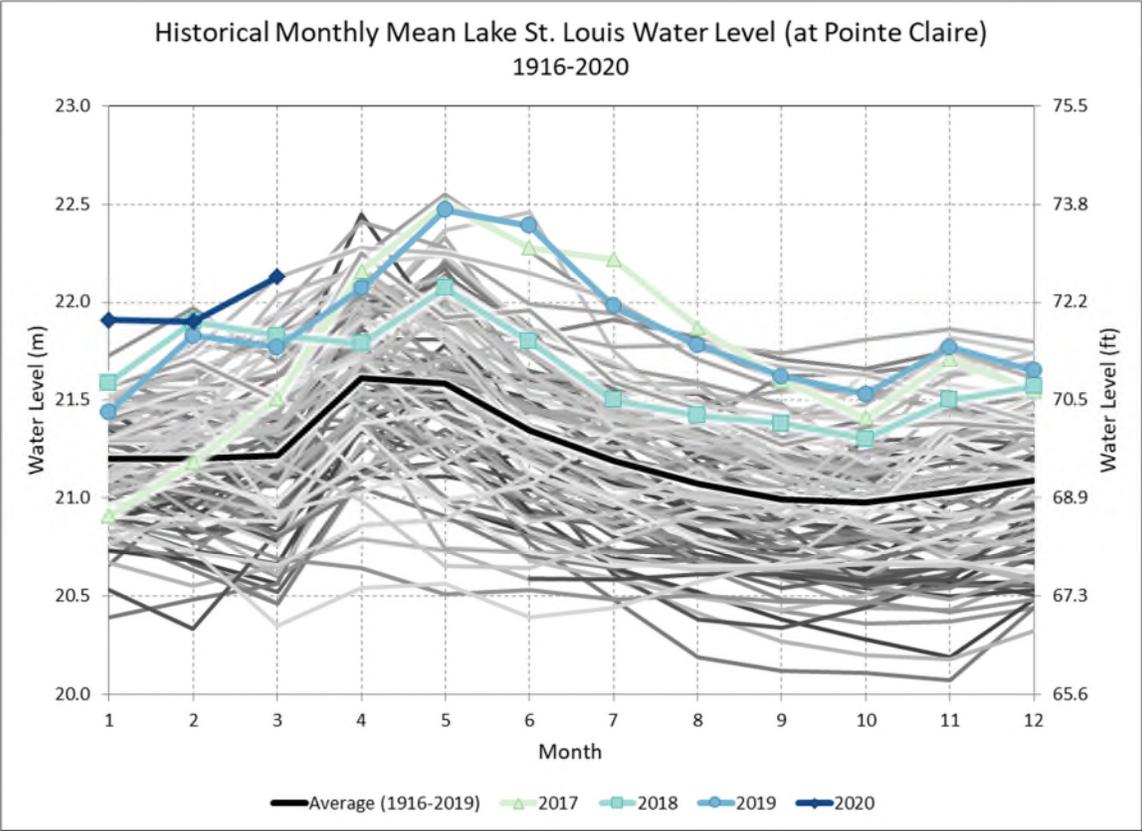




Monthly Spaghetti Plots: Water Levels

* Updated April 2nd *

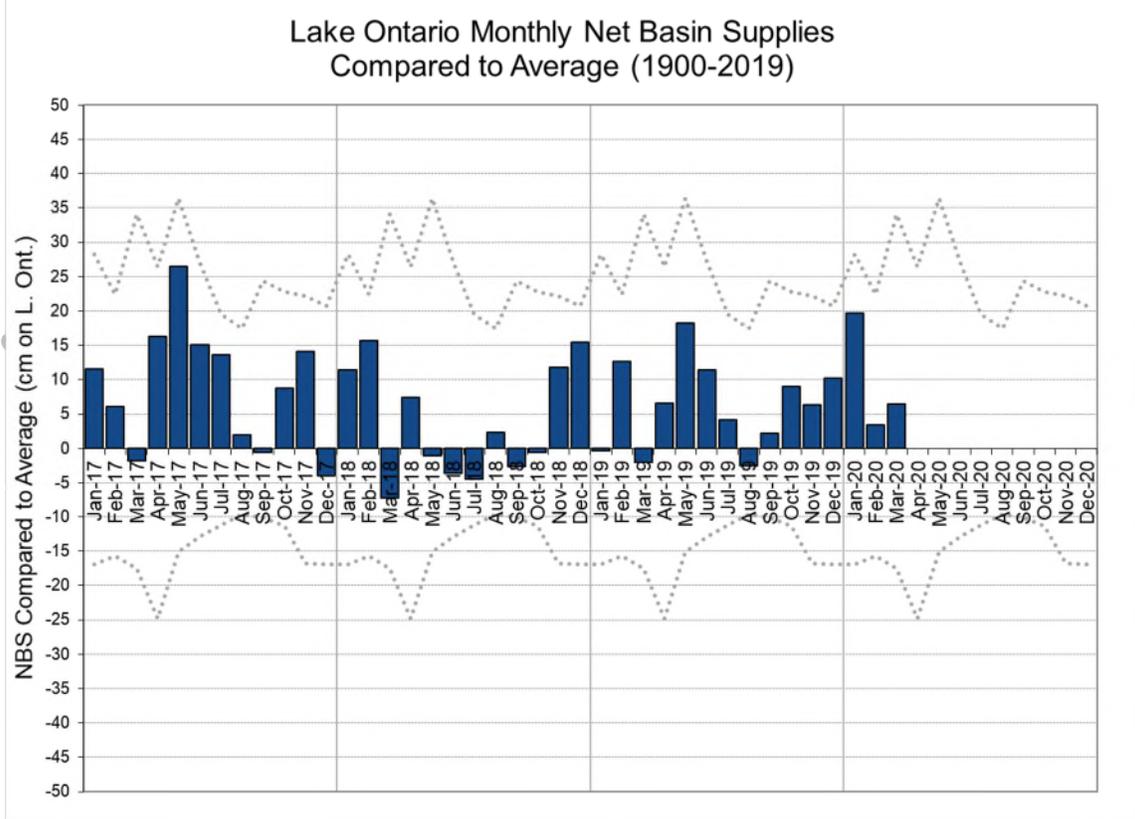
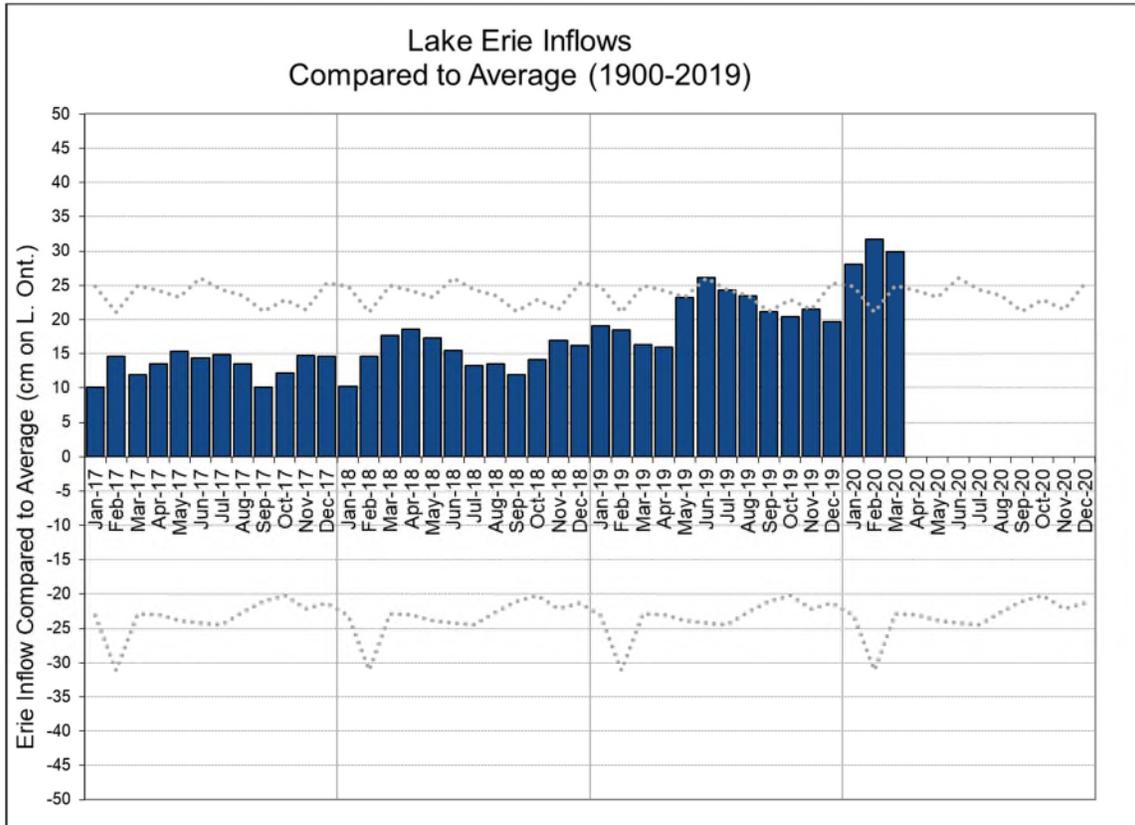




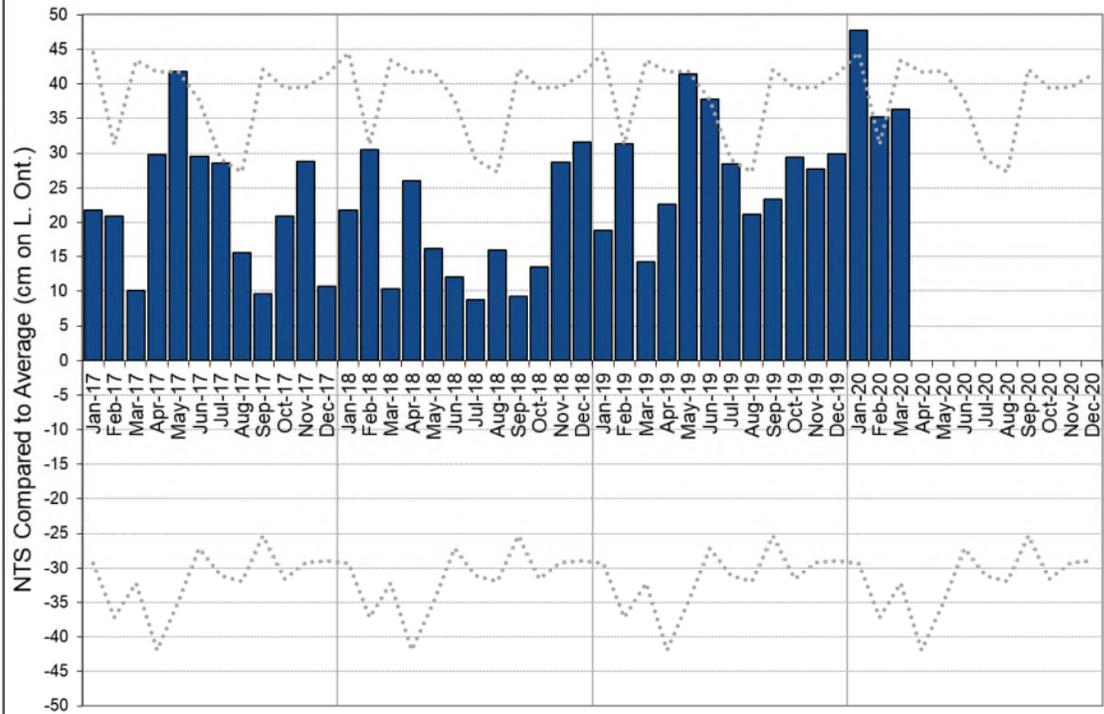
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Monthly Departure Plots

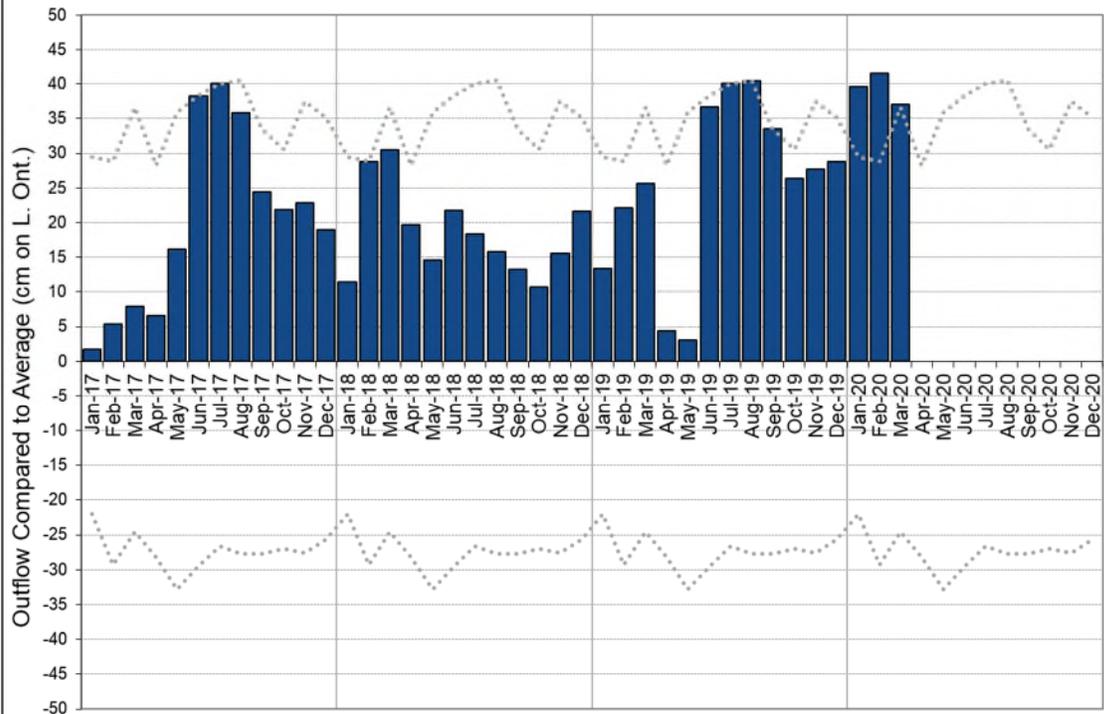
* Updated April 2nd *



Lake Ontario Monthly Net Total Supplies
Compared to Average (1900-2019)



Lake Ontario Outflows
Compared to Average (1900-2019)



Basin Map



Media Reports

Flood watch issued for Lake Ontario & the Upper St. Lawrence River

<http://kingstonherald.com/release/20-04-flood-watch-2010328631>

Cataraqui Region Conservation Authority issues flood watch for Kingston region

<https://globalnews.ca/news/6811858/flood-watch-for-kingston-region/>

Water levels update

<https://www.quintenews.com/2020/04/16/water-levels-update/>

USACE Buffalo District prepares for high water on Lakes Erie, Ontario

<https://www.dvidshub.net/news/367373/usace-buffalo-district-prepares-high-water-lakes-erie-ontario>

PROVISIONAL

Notes on Intended Audiences and Uses

This product is primarily for internal use by water managers and responsible authorities along the shorelines of the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence River. It provides a summary of current and expected water level conditions and operations related to the regulation of Lake Ontario outflows through the St. Lawrence River. This information is available to draw from and to support your own communications locally, but please note that this product is not for direct public distribution. Public information is available online through the ILOSLRB [website](#) and on [Facebook](#):

- Current Conditions: www.ijc.org/en/loslrb/watershed/current-conditions
- Forecasts: www.ijc.org/en/loslrb/watershed/forecasts

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***** Emergency response is typically provided through your local municipality *****

Ontario

- MNRF Flood Forecasting & Warning: www.ontario.ca/law-and-safety/flood-forecasting-and-warning-program
- Ottawa River Regulation & Planning Board: www.ottawariver.ca/
- Conservation Authorities:

| Lake Erie | Lake Ontario/Upper St. Lawrence River |
|--|--|
| Niagara Peninsula: www.npca.ca | Niagara Peninsula: www.npca.ca |
| Grand River: www.grandriver.ca | Hamilton: www.conservationhamilton.ca |
| Long Point: www.lprca.on.ca | Halton: www.conservationhalton.ca |
| Kettle Creek: www.kettlecreekconservation.on.ca | Credit Valley: www.creditvalleyca.ca |
| Catfish Creek: www.catfishcreek.ca | Toronto and Region: www.trca.ca |
| Lower Thames: www.catfishcreek.ca | Central Lake Ontario: www.cloca.ca |
| Essex Region: www.essexregionconservation.ca | Ganaraska Region: www.grca.on.ca |
| | Lower Trent: www.ltc.on.ca |
| | Quinte: www.quinteconservation.ca |
| | Cataraqui Region: www.crca.ca |
| | South Nation: www.nation.on.ca |
| | Raisin Region: www.rrca.on.ca |

Quebec

- Sécurité publique: <https://geoegl.msp.gouv.qc.ca/adnv2/>
- Commission de planification de la régularisation de la rivière des Outaouais: www.rivieredesoutaouais.ca/
- Ministère de l'Environnement et de la Lutte contre les changements climatiques: <https://www.cehq.gouv.qc.ca/prevision/previsions.asp?secteur=Archipel>

New York State

- National Weather Service: <https://www.weather.gov/buf/>
- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration: <https://tidesandcurrents.noaa.gov/>
- US Army Corps of Engineers:
 - o Detroit District: <https://www.lre.usace.army.mil/Missions/Great-Lakes-Information>
 - o Buffalo District: <https://www.lrb.usace.army.mil/Lake-Ontario-High-Water/>